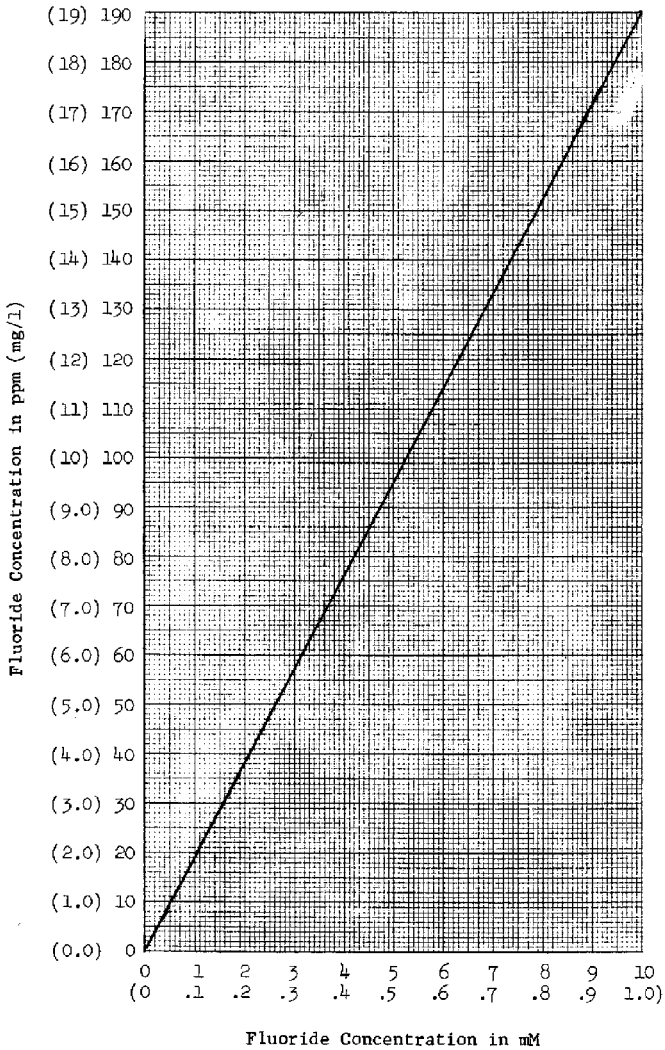


CONVERSION TABLE MOLES TO PPM

Concentration of Aqueous Fluoride Solution

NOTE: In dilute water solution, fluoride concentration in mM (millimoles of F^- per liter of solution) is related to fluoride concentration expressed as mg/l or ppm (milligrams of F^- per liter of water, or parts by weight of F^- per million parts of water) by the equation:

$$\text{mM} = \frac{\text{ppm}}{19.0} \quad \text{or} \quad \text{ppm} = 19.0 \times \text{mM}.$$

Aqueous Fluoride Solution Concentration Conversion Tables

A. Conversion of Molar Concentration to Weight/Weight Concentration:

<u>Molar Concentration</u>			<u>Weight/Weight Concentration</u>
M (Moles/l)	mM (Millimoles/l)	μ M (Micromoles/l)	ppm* (mg/l)
1.0	1,000	10^6	19,000
0.1	100	10^5	1,900
0.05	50	5×10^4	950
0.01	10	10^4	190
0.005	5.0	5×10^3	95
10^{-3}	1.0	1,000	19
10^{-4}	0.1	100	1.9
10^{-5}	0.01	10	0.19
10^{-6}	0.001	1.0	0.019
10^{-7}	0.0001	0.1	0.0019

B. Conversion of weight/weight concentration to molar concentration:

<u>Weight/Weight Concentration</u>	<u>Molar Concentration</u>
ppm* (mg/l)	mM
1,000	52.7
500	26.3
250	13.2
100	5.27
75	3.95
50	2.63
25	1.32
20	1.05
15	0.79
10	0.527
5.0	0.263
3.0	0.158
2.0	0.105
1.0	0.0527 (52.7 μ M)
0.10	0.00527 (5.27 μ M)
0.010	0.000527 (0.527 μ M)

*For conversion to ppb (parts per billion, or ug/l), multiply by 1,000.

A.W.B.